

Web Sites For Advocacy and Community Organizing: Basics, Essentials, and Best Practices

Emerging Technologies

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Learning Goals

- ▶ Survey new technologies which will impact electronic advocacy and organizing
- ▶ Understand basics of cell phone text messaging, often referred to as SMS
- ▶ Learn about “Voice over Internet” technology and its potential for eAdvocacy
- ▶ Explore the value of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in campaigns and advocacy

Cell Phone Text Messaging: SMS

- ▶ Cell phone have higher penetration in low-income communities than computers
- ▶ Text messaging is fast becoming a standard form of communication
 - “SMS” stands for “Short Message Service”
- ▶ “Texting” is particularly popular among youth
- ▶ SMS messages reach targets in “real time”, are more immediate than email

Cell Phone Text Messaging: SMS

- ▶ Opportunities for leveraging SMS
 - Allows for recruitment and engagement outside of traditional online environments
 - Concerts, rallies, billboards
 - Allows for real-time interaction in the “real world”
 - Elections monitoring, logistical coordination, volunteer deployment
 - SMS “blasters” offer new, real-time one-to-many communication

Cell Phone Text Messaging: SMS

► Challenges in leveraging SMS

- Phones companies control access to sending
 - Especially tough for 2-directional communication
 - Interactive applications require telco approval
- Large-scale, dependable tools are still expensive
 - Per-message cost model is still a barrier for many
 - “Recipient pays” model is not optimal, and may offend
- US uptake with SMS still lags behind other countries

Cell Phone Text Messaging: SMS

▶ Text Messaging Resources

- MobileVoter.org – Non-partisan mobile activism
 - TxtVoter.org – Voter registration service
- UPOC – Corporate service for SMS communities
- TxtMob.org – SMS “groupware”
 - Delivery may be an issue
- MobileActive.org – Blog on mobile activism

Voice over Internet (VOIP)

► Provides support for

- Phone calls to be placed over internet
- Phones to interact with databases and web apps
- Low-cost domestic and international calls

► Reality Check

- Still “in the future” in terms of eAdvocacy
- Requires greater telco infrastructure
- At risk in “Net Neutrality” debate

Voice over Internet (VOIP)

- ▶ Potential uses in eAdvocacy
 - Distributed phone banking
 - Supporters dial supporters through web site
 - Automated surveys of supporters
 - Automated event reminders
 - Emergency response networks
 - “Robo-dial” many numbers at critical moments
 - Ad-hoc interactive “info” lines
 - “Press 1 for ..., press 2 for...”

Voice over Internet (VOIP)

► Tools survey

- Skype.com – Excellent free personal VOIP
- Asterisk – Powerful open source VOIP PBX
 - “Phone system in a box”
 - Allows call data to interact with web apps
 - Still maturing
- Vonage – Cost effective VOIP for office / org voice lines

Geographic Information Systems

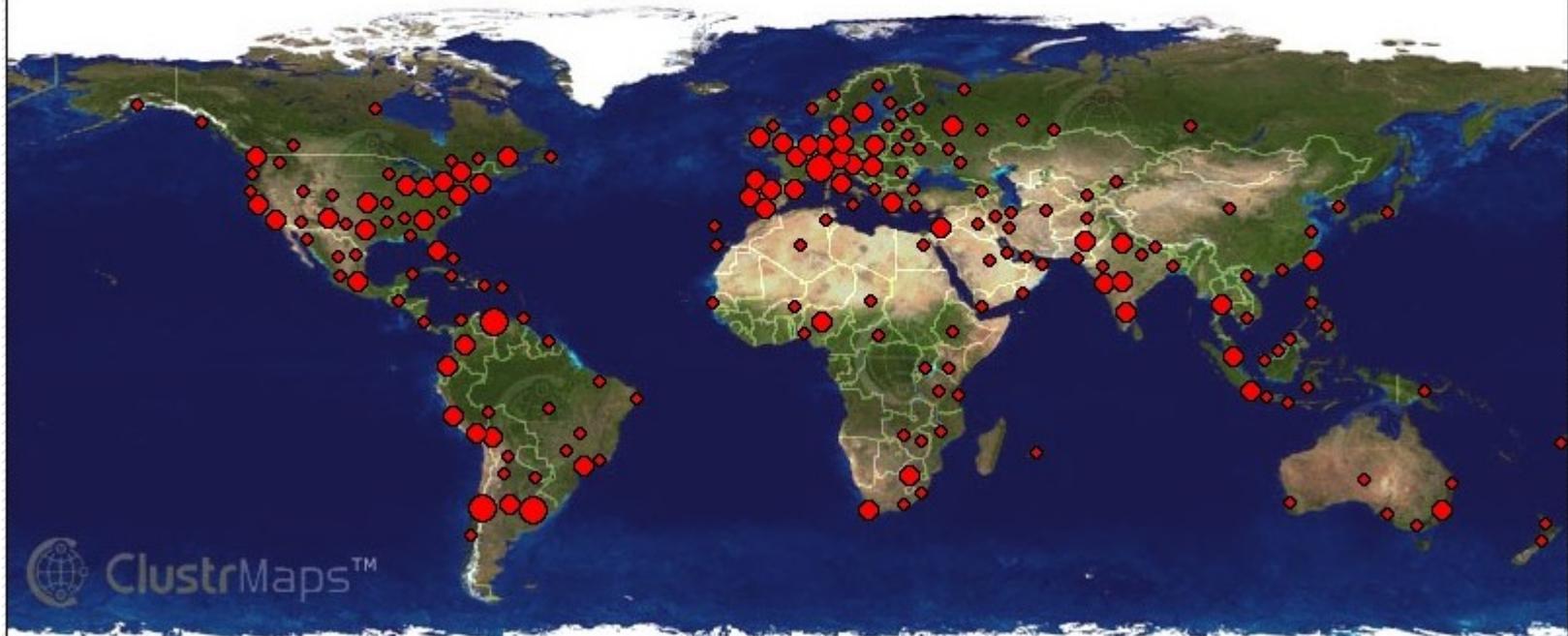
- ▶ Geographic Information Systems (GIS) have been around for a while
- ▶ The web, and tools like Google Maps and Google Earth, have broadened their relevance and accessibility to nonprofits
- ▶ Tools allow you visualize supporter and campaign data in order to broaden reach and focus strategy



ClustrMaps+ World Map of visitors to <http://www.wndw.net>

Navigation: [Map with smaller clustrs](#) | [Click on the map to zoom in](#) | [Maps Archive](#) | [Notes](#) | [Full Map Key](#)

ClustrMaps for <http://www.wndw.net>



Geographic Information Systems

► Tool survey

- Google Maps – maps.google.com
- Google Earth – interactive desktop app
- YAHOO maps – maps.yahoo.com
- Geocoder.us - latitude/longitude of any US address
- DIY Map – backspace.com/mapapp/
 - Flash-based mapping application

End Of Section

- ▶ Questions?
- ▶ Comments?

Thank You!

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